The Chicago Style has a number of citing options: footnotes, endnotes, and/or an optional bibliography. Ask your instructor if they prefer footnotes or endnotes. Then ask if they would like a list of sources at the end of the paper. Footnotes and endnotes begin with numbers and arranged chronologically. Footnotes and endnotes also include the page number utilized at the end of the entry after the parentheses. The bibliography at the end of the paper is ordered alphabetically by authors’ last names, like the bibliography in the MLA style. The bibliographic entries omit the page numbers used.

**Book with up to three authors**

*Footnote/Endnote*

*Bibliographic entry*

**Book with more than three authors**

*Footnote/Endnote*

*Bibliographic entry*
Article from a reference book

Footnote/Endnote

Bibliographic Entry

A selection from an anthology

Footnote/Endnote

Bibliographic Entry

Article from a newspaper

Footnote/Endnote

Bibliographic Entry
Article from a magazine

Footnote/Endnote

Bibliographic Entry
Citing Electronic Sources: Chicago Style

See Citing Print Sources: Chicago Style for the explanation of footnotes/endnotes/Works Cited. Remember to check with your teacher about his/her preference before you begin attributing your sources.

Online Databases (e.g. ABC-CLIO, etc.)

Many databases now provide proper citations with their articles - be sure to check.

Footnote/endnote


Bibliographic entry


Online Journal Articles
*Cited exactly as print counterpart, except the addition of date of access and URL.*

Footnote/endnote

Bibliographic entry

General Model for Citing Web Sources in Chicago Style
*Includes all websites, even sites that display media. (Ex: YouTube)*

Footnote/endnote
4. Firstname Lastname, “Title of Web Page,” *Publishing Organization or Name of Website in Italics*, publication date and/or access date if available, URL.

Bibliographic entry
Lastname, Firstname. “Title of Web Page.” *Publishing Organization or Name of Website in Italics*. publication date and/or access date if available. URL.

Sound Recording

Footnote/endnote

Bibliographic entry
E-Books
Cited exactly as print counterpart, except the addition of additional media explanation (iBook, Kindle, PDF, etc.) If the book is accessed from a website, include date of access, as well as URL.

Footnote/endnote

Bibliographic entry

Synge, John M. *The Aran Islands.* iBook.*

* Note: This book is in the public domain because of how old it is. So, the publisher information was not available in this format. Film or Video